

Customer Risk Management Operations
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Chair
Financial Markets Lawyers Group
59 Maiden Lane - 27th Floor
New York
NY 10038
USA

Attn: Nikki Poulos, Secretary

DATE:20th November, 1998

Dear Sirs,

EMU PROTOCOL - ADHERENCE

The purpose of this letter is to confirm our adherence to the FMLG/BBA EMU Protocol as published by the Financial Markets Lawyers Group ("FMLG") on 8th October, 1998 (the "Protocol"). This letter constitutes an Adherence Letter as referred to in the Protocol.

The definitions and conditions in the Protocol are incorporated into this Adherence Letter, which supplements and forms part of each Master Agreement between us and each other Adhering Party.

1) Specified Terms

Annex 1: EMU Continuity Provision: Applicable

Annex 2: Price Sources: Applicable

Annex 3: Payment Netting: Applicable

Annex 4: EMU Definitions: Applicable

Annex 5: Average Rate Options: Applicable

Annex 6: Average Barrier Options: Applicable

2) Appointment as Agent and Release

We hereby appoint the FMLG Chair with full power of substitution, and any successor in such position, as our agent for the limited purposes of this Protocol. This appointment is coupled with an interest and is irrevocable. We acknowledge that the agent will also act as agent for other Adhering Parties. Delivery of an Adherence Letter to the Agent shall be deemed delivery to each other party for which it is acting as agent. Accordingly we waive,

and hereby release such agent, the FMLG and each of its members, the Federal Reserve Bank of New York and any component of the Federal reserve system and the BBA from, any rights, claims, actions or causes of action whatsoever (whether in contract, tort or otherwise) arising out of or in any way relating to this Adherence Letter or our adherence to the Protocol or any actions contemplated as being required by the FMLG Chair and BBA.

3) Contact Details

Other contact details for the purposes of this adherence letter are:

Standard Chartered Bank
22 Billiter Street
London EC3M 2RY

Attn: CRM Operations, Business Liaison Team

Fax: 0171 280 6038 Telex: 885951 SCBL A G

We consent to the publication of the conformed copy of this letter by the FMLG Chair and BBA and to disclosure by the FMLG Chair and BBA of the contents of this letter.

Yours faithfully,

GERALD PAYNE

KEVAN CRICK

GERALD PAYNE (A183)

KEVAN CRICK (A29)

FOR AND ON BEHALF OF STANDARD CHARTERED BANK